# The Transformative Fusion of Sensing, Computing, Communication & Control



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MathWorks
@RichardRovner



### Three Key Points

- Technologies are fusing together to transform industries, companies, employment, and education.
- 2. This is happening now, in your work. Many industries, many applications, many markets.
- MATLAB & Simulink form a technical foundation for this fusion and transformation.



### Software update magically makes the Tesla Model S P85D even faster

Over-the-air update will knock 0.1 second off 0-60 time, says Musk

Road & Track 29 January 2015

#### Tesla Motors' Over-the-Air Repairs Are the Way Forward

Tesla and GM have both issued fire-related recalls, but Tesla's fix doesn't require owners to bring their cars in.

MIT Technology Review 14 January 2014



Tesla Model S

#### Tesla Says It Will Now Be "Impossible To Run Out Of Range Unintentionally" In A Model S

techcrunch.com 19 March 2015



### Google's solar-drone Internet tests about to go airborne

Project Titan gets FCC permission to begin testing



Computerworld 13 March 2015

#### FACEBOOK LAYS OUT ITS ROADMAP FOR CREATING INTERNET-CONNECTED DRONES



Wired 23 September 2014



### Amazon's Drone Delivery Dreams Just Took a Step Closer to Reality

Alex Fitzpatrick @alexjamesfitz 4:43 PM ET









#### But don't expect a drone on your doorstep anytime soon

Amazon's hopes of delivering shipments to customers via drones got a little more real Thursday as federal regulators granted the company approval to test its unmanned aircraft.

The Federal Aviation Administration gave Amazon's drones what's called



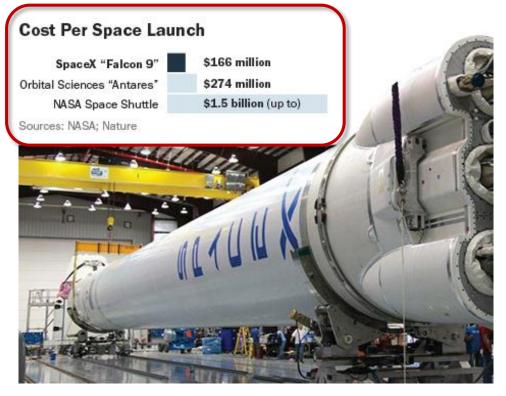
time.com 19 March 2015

### Cubesats explained and why you should build one



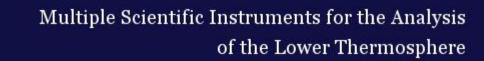
DIY Space Exploration website

# SpaceX launch illustrates NASA's growing use of private companies



Pew Research Center 14 April 2014





- INMS (Ion/Neutral Mass Spectrometer)
- FIPEX (Flux Probe Experiment)
- mNLP (multi Needle Langmuir Probe)





### An Apple car? Computer firm hires automotive engineers

Reports suggest Apple employees are designing and building a car



The Guardian 13 February 2015

Ford Opens New Silicon Valley Research Center Led By Former Apple Engineer

Forbes 22 January 2015



#### Google testing drones that could provide Internet access to remote lands

SpaceX launch illustrates NASA's owing use of private companies

Cubesats explained and why you should one

**Control** 

Computing

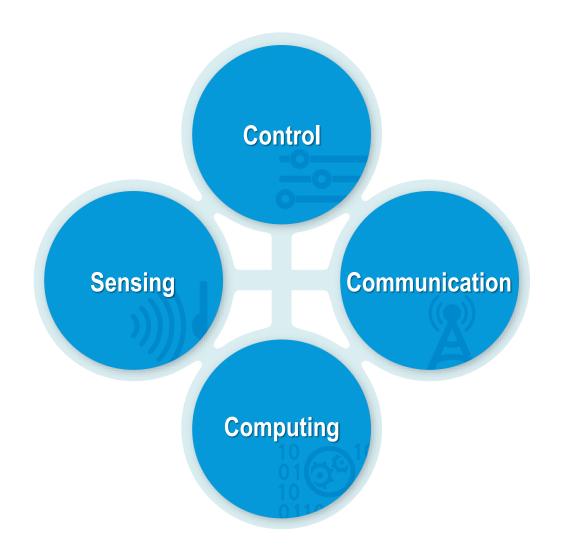
Qver-the-Air ay Forward

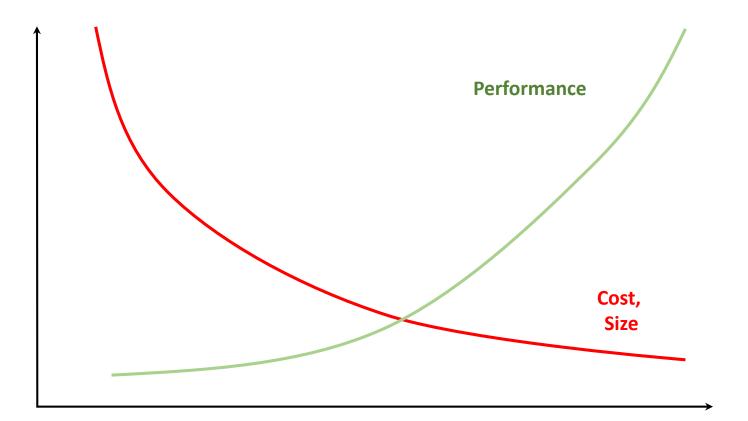
Sensing

Communication













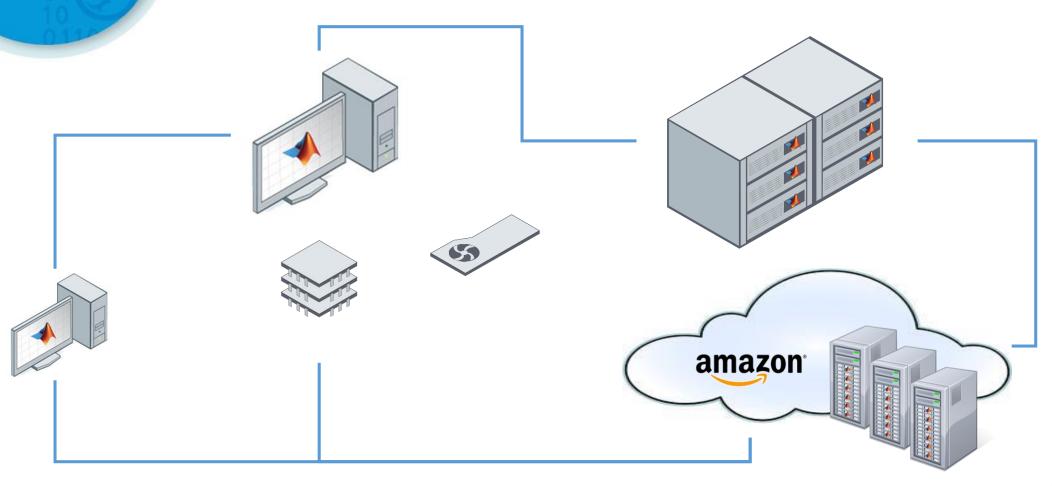
# Powerful, low-cost sensors and cameras

Smartphones have **15** or more sensors!





# Unlimited computing power





## Computing

**FPGA** 

# Range of computing choices



**Custom ASIC** 





**Programmable SOC** 



Microprocessor

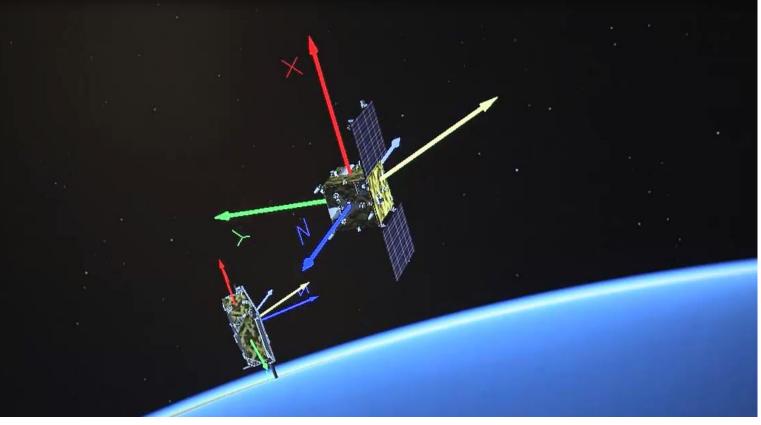


# Communication



Evolution from 2G to 5G, Source: TU Dresden 2013a





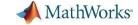
Mango and Tango
Autonomous Formation Flying

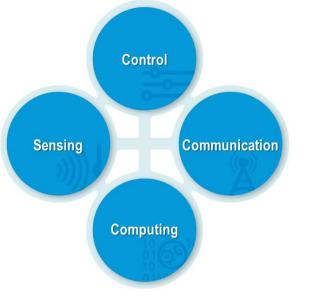
"We work with models from concept to implementation, and we have the automatically generated code flying in space."

> Ron Noteborn, OHB

Control

### Model-Based Design



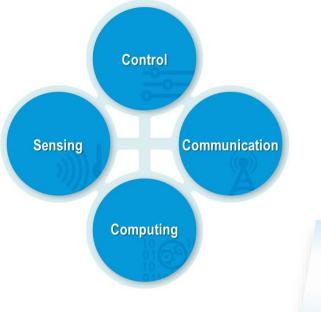


# Transformation happens when these combine









# Transformation happens when these combine

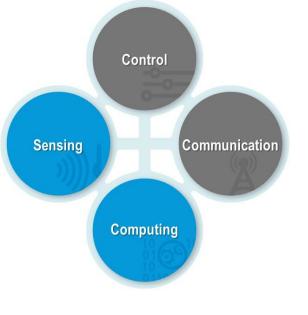
Model-Based Design at CNH
- Plenary Session

"This is the highest a industry. Receiving it creates a perception of New Holland in the market."



-- Karel Viaene, CNH System Engineer

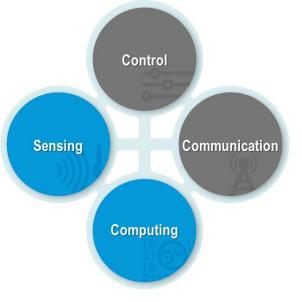




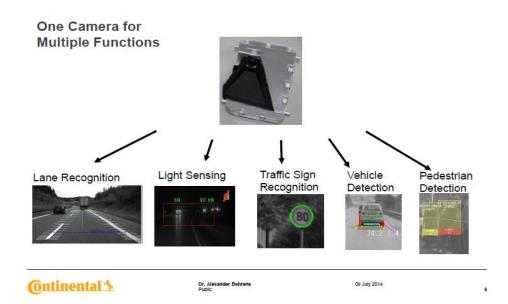
# Cars processing video in real time





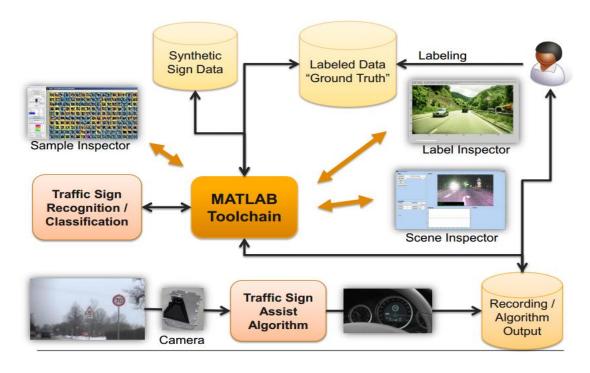


"Traffic sign recognition in driver assistance systems- MATLAB at Continental" Dr Alexander Behrens, Continental, MATLAB Expo, July 2014, Munich, Germany.



"MATLAB is used in daily work for development and evaluation of driver assistance functions"

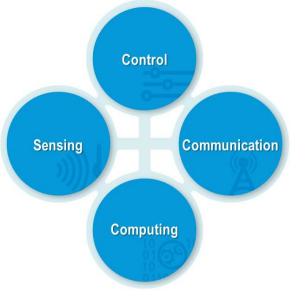
"Engineers having good MATLAB programming skills are in high demand"



#### **Machine Learning done with**

Image Processing Toolbox
Signal Processing Toolbox
Statistics and Machine Learning Toolbox

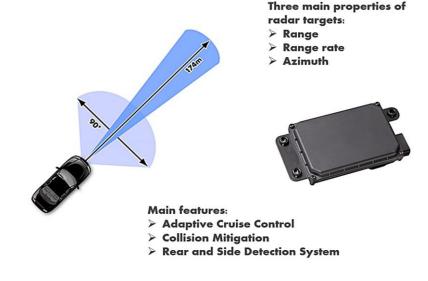




### Cars controlled with video and radar

"Design, Analyze, and Implement Radar Sensors' Alignment Algorithm with MATLAB" -Ling Ma, Delphi, MathWorks Automotive Conference, May 2014, Michigan, USA.

#### Delphi Electronically Scanning Radar



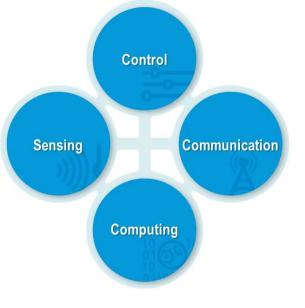
DELPHI

#### Coder Code Performance

#### Conclusions:

- $\checkmark$  Reliable. Coder code has been used in production code for half a year and no bug is found;
- √ Efficient. This improved alignment algorithm with coder code can run as fast as previous old algorithm with hand code.
- Easy to integrate.

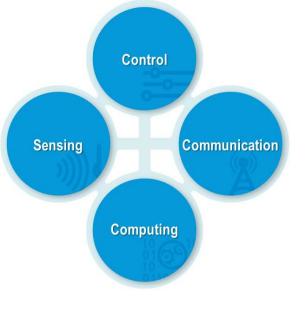




# Advanced Driver Assistance Systems (ADAS)

Adaptive Intelligent cruise headlamp control control Blind spot detection Lane change assist Lane departure Forward warning collision Traffic signal warning Advanced recognition Lane keeping Back-up aid emergency system braking

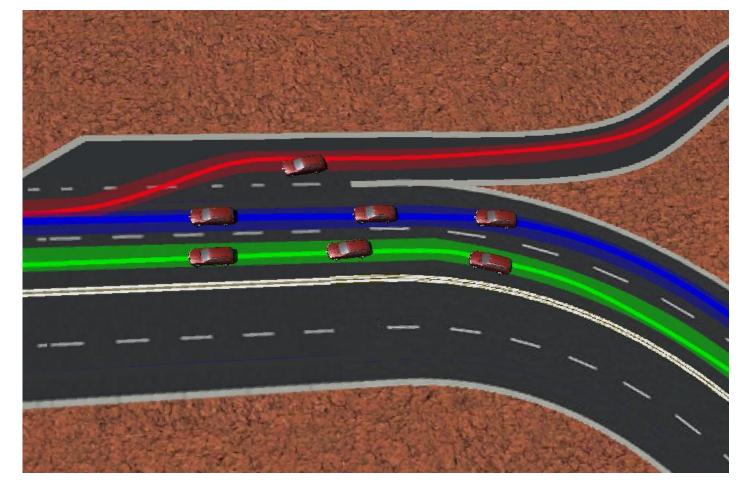
from "Advanced Driver Assistance Systems Market" Continental AG, KSAE 2011



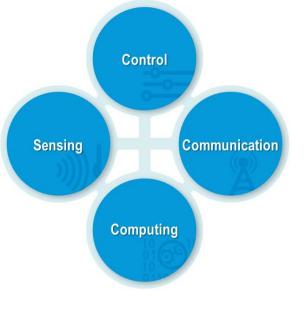
#### Dynamic platooning algorithm for

intelligent cars

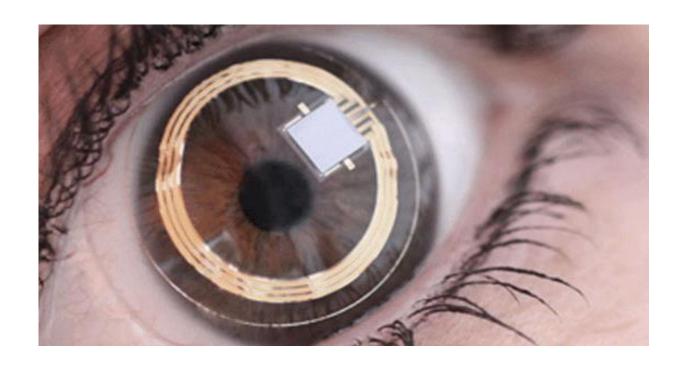
### Automated Highway Systems



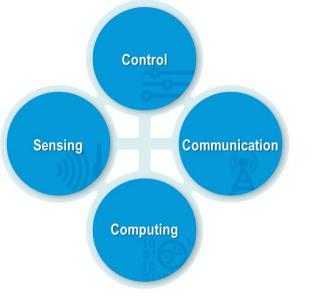




# Transformation happens when these combine





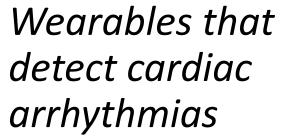


# Transformation happens when these combine







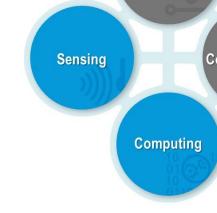


"The fixed-point test platform we built with MATLAB enabled us to conduct rigorous tests at every stage and automatically identify discrepancies in the results."

-VivaQuant



The arrhythmia service uses an FDA 510k cleared Holter recorder to non-invasively record a 24-hour or longer three-lead ECG





"MATLAB enables us to rapidly develop, debug, and test sound-processing algorithms, and MATLAB Coder simplifies the process of implementing those algorithms in C.

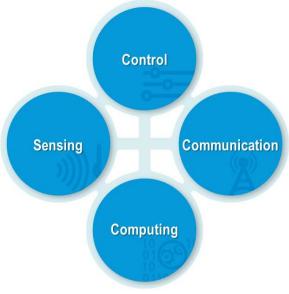
There's no other environment or programming language that we could use to produce similar results in the same amount of time."

- iSonea



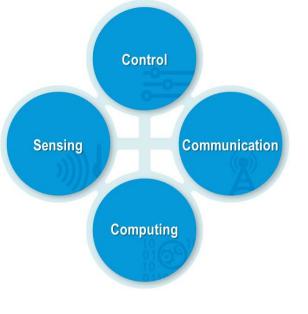
and communicates with wheeze analysis algorithms on iSonea's

server.



#### Thought-controlled prosthetics

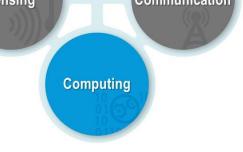




# Transformation happens when these combine







# How Algorithms Have Changed the Face of Wall Street

JEFF DESJARDINS on June 19, 2014 at 5:42 pm

Inside Wall Street

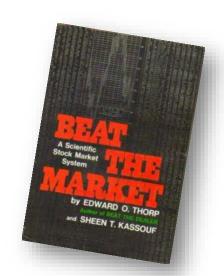
#### Math nerds are taking over Wall Street

#### The Telegraph



#### Quants: the maths geniuses running Wall Street

Forget Gordon Gekko. Old-style City traders are being replaced by maths geniuses who use super-computers to beat the markets. But are 'quants' a force for good or evil?



disting

Computing

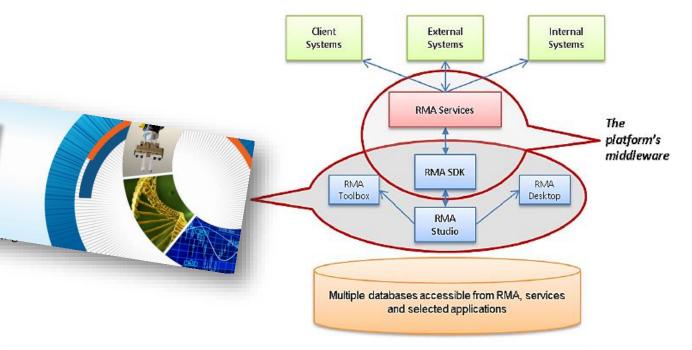
#### The MRTL Platform



Building an Internal Risk
System at Aegon –
Technical Computing Track

A Financial Engine

Edward Byrns, Jr., MunichRE Trac. LLC, MATLAB Virtual Conference, March 2015.



Quite possibly the largest production integration of Matlab ever

- ~2400 Matlab events per day
- ~3000 CPU minutes of Matlab execution per day
- Excess of 1.5 GB of data captured or created per day





Communication

#### Data-Intensive Analytics

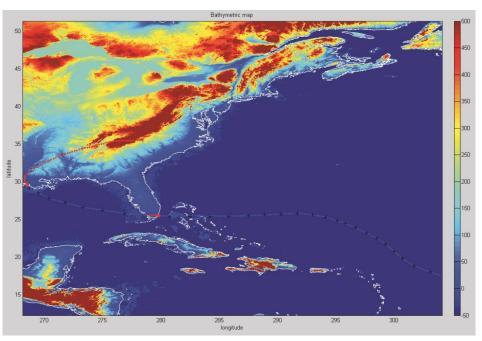
#### Machine Learning to detect customer churn



"MATLAB made it easy to clean, visualize, and analyze more than 500 gigabytes of data with no additional software or add-ons."

"No matter what industry our client is in, and no matter what data they ask us to analyze—text, audio, images, or video—MATLAB enables us to provide clear results faster."

#### **Geographical modeling** to predict losses

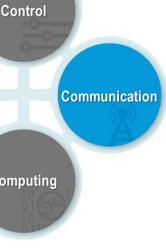


"MATLAB handles huge amounts of data, features highly sophisticated graphics, and ... interfaces for importing and exporting data into other applications, such as GIS, Excel, or text documents."

Cognizant

- SwissRE





#### Rapid and reliable transmission of satellite data



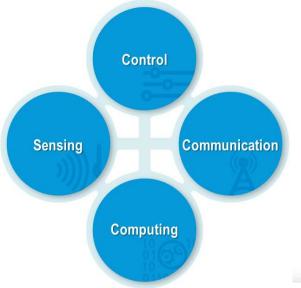
"We built a communications system capable of 1200 Mbps.

"With Simulink, for the first time I can see past the noise effect and understand how distortion is affecting the link.

"Without those simulations it would be impossible for me to show management that the system is going to work."

- Digital Globe





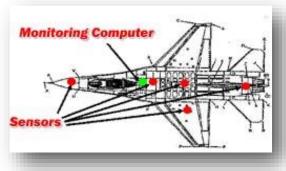
## Big Data from the Internet of Things



**Sensor Analytics** 



**Financial Trading** 



**Vehicle Health Monitoring** 



**Healthcare Predictive Analytics** 

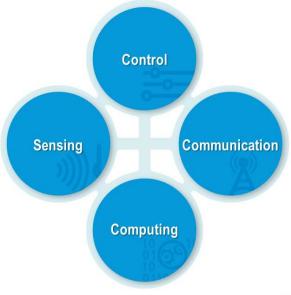


Fleet Analytics



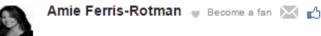
**Asset Data Analytics** 





#### Smart Emergency Response System





### How Drones Are Helping Nepal Recover From The Earthquake

Posted: 05/07/2015 12:39 pm EDT Updated: 05/07/2015 12:59 pm EDT





# Drones for Disaster Response and Relief Operations

**APRIL 2015** 

**Situational awareness** 

**Survivor location** 

**Structural analysis** 

**Supply delivery** 

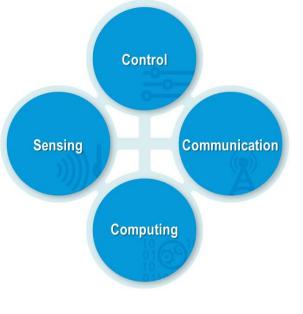
Fire extinguishment



How will we design these multi-domain systems?

Computing

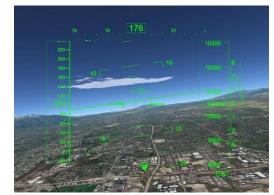




#### Human Machine Interface (HMI) Is Transformed



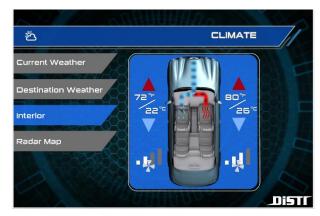
**Primary Flight Display** 



**Heads-up Display** 

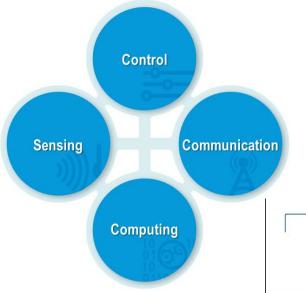


**Instrument Cluster** 



**Center Stack** 

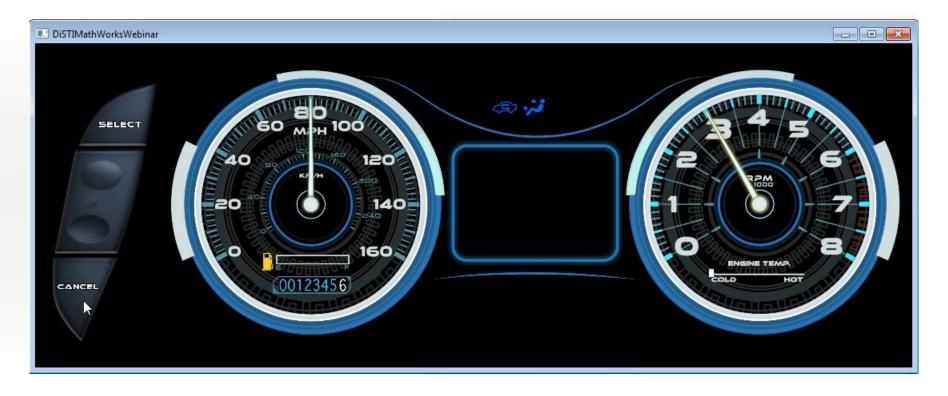


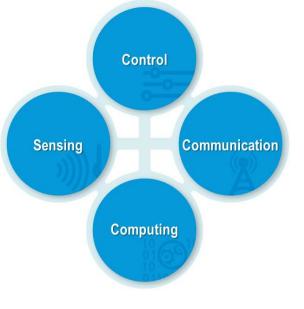


# Model-Based Design for HMI Development

Complete design modeled and tested with MATLAB, Simulink, and Stateflow



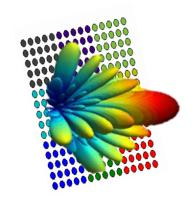




# Design tools for wireless communications





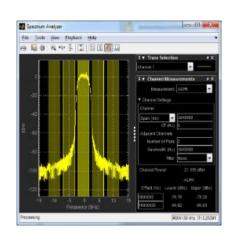


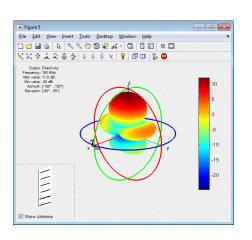
#### **NEW** in **R2015a**

**Antenna Toolbox** 

#### **NEW releases** in **R2015a**

Communications System Toolbox LTE System Toolbox Phased Array System Toolbox



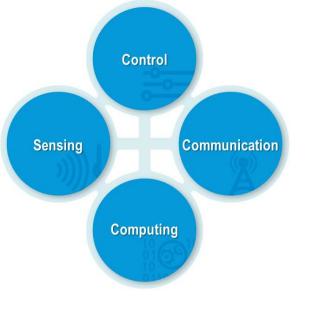




# How will we test and verify them?

Computing





# Certification standards for safety & reliability . . .

#### **DO-178**

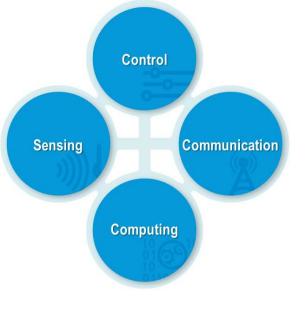


Eurocopter France Air Conditioning

System design in Simulink

**Simulink Verification and Validation to check** compliance

**Embedded Coder** for C code for software verification



#### **IEC 62304**



Weinmann Medical DE Transport ventilator

## ... appearing



#### **ISO 26262**



GM USA Hybrid Powertrain

#### **IEC 61508**



Alstom Grid UK HDVC Power Systems



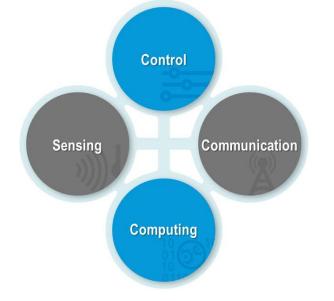
Alstom France Propulsion Control Systems

#### **IEC-60880**



MTU Germany Nuclear Emergency Generators





## Weichai Power: Fully-tested production ECU in 36 months

"Model-Based Design enabled us to reduce labor costs by 30%, cut testing costs by 20%, and increase productivity by more than 30%."

-Weichai Power

**Checked compliance** with modeling standards

Linked textual requirements to the model to **ensure traceability** 

**Verified control design** through closed-loop simulation

Generated test vectors to achieve complete model coverage



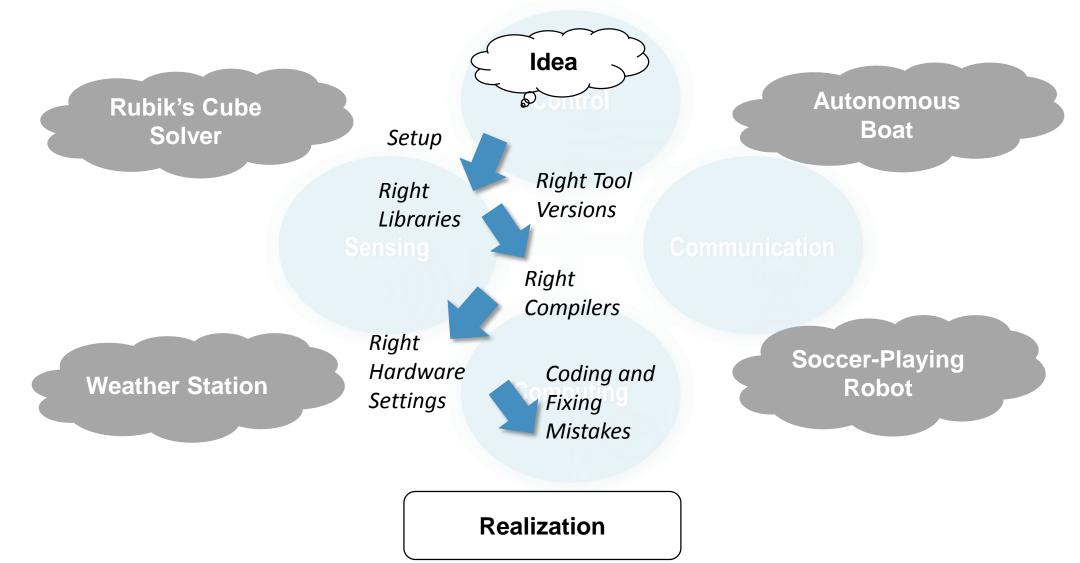
More than 340,000 effective lines of code for the production ECU



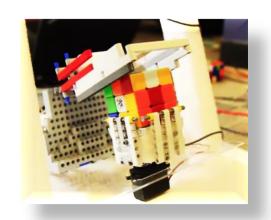
How will studentscontrol prepare for transformative fusion?



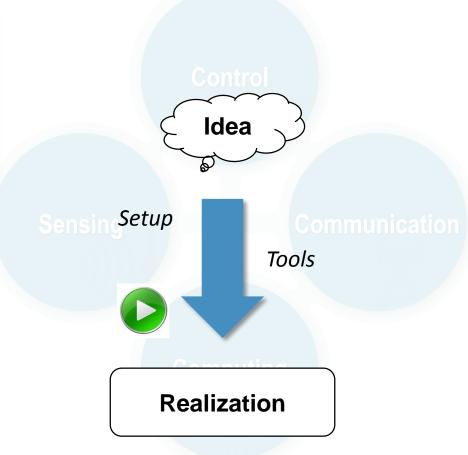
## By spending less time on HW/SW configuration ...



## And more time on systems using Project-Based Learning. . .











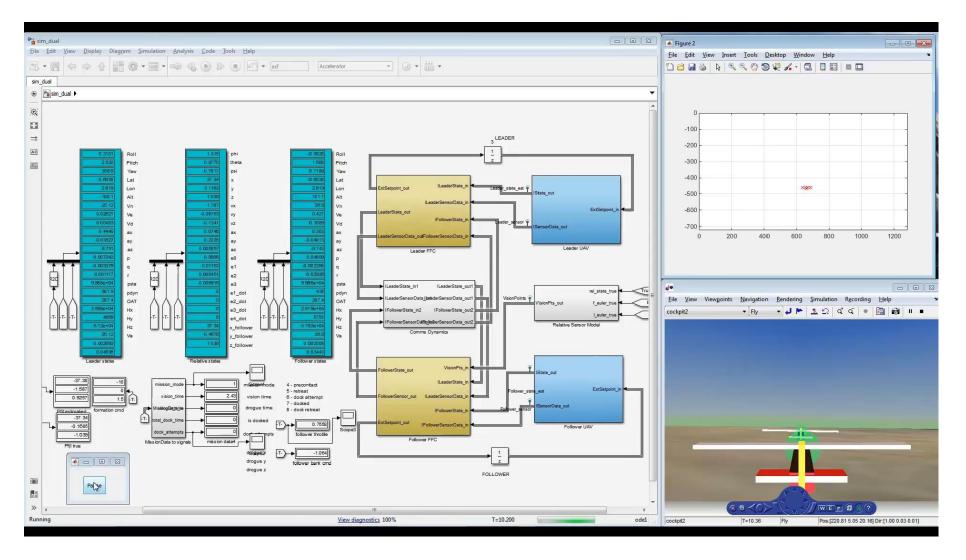


# Student projects of sensing, computing, communication, and control - in action





## Student projects of sensing, computing, communication, and control - in action







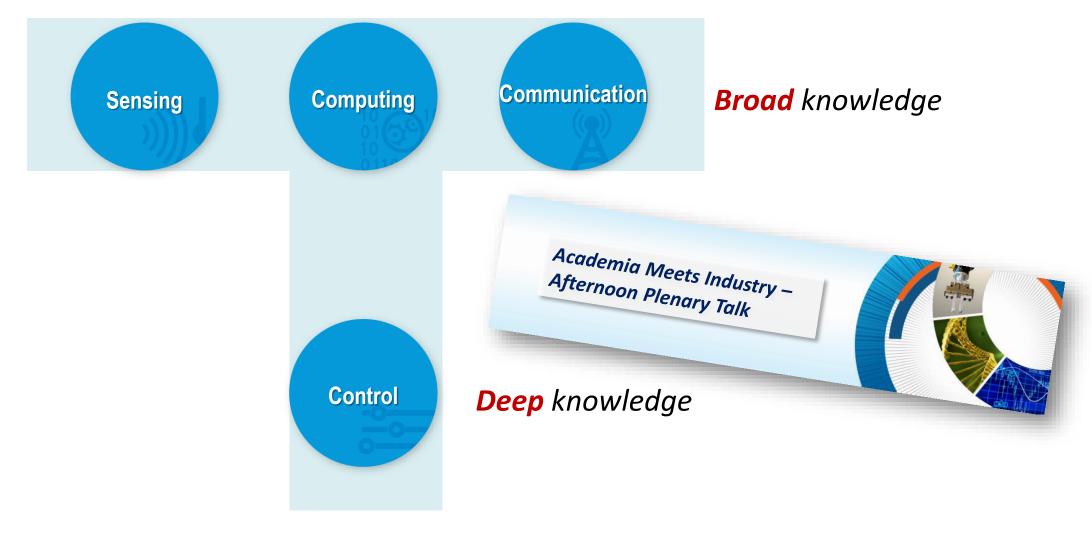
# Student projects of sensing, computing, communication, and control - in action







### Demand for the T-shaped engineer...



...met with Project-Based Learning.



## ... in a world of distributed innovation.



WELCOME TO THE MAKER-INDUSTRIAL REVOLUTION

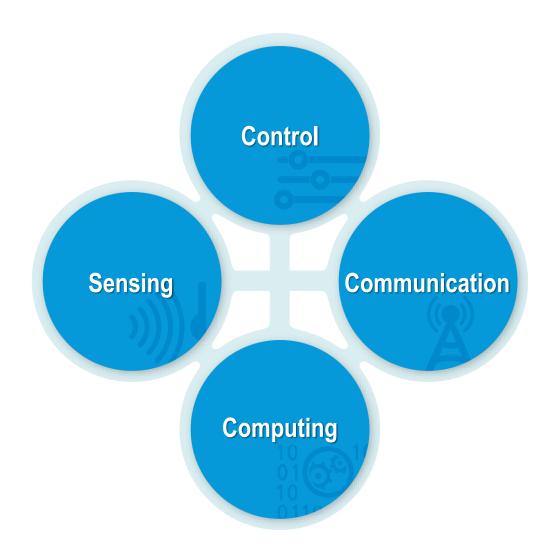
How GE, Local Motors, and an army of DIY inventors are rebuilding American manufacturing

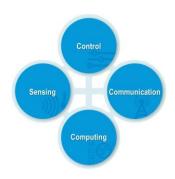
Popular Science, 15 January 2015

"We're moving to distributed innovation processes. The innovation going on in the rest of the world can probably overwhelm what companies can do internally."

James Cash, Harvard Business School







## Next Steps

- Attend the talks and exhibits
- Talk to your colleagues from MathWorks and other companies and academies
- Learn from each other, share best practices across industries and applications
- Use these tools and methods to transform your application and industry!

